

# *Latin Vocabulary for Lessons I-XXV*

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## *Bases*

AC(U)-, ACR- ACET- AG-, IG-, ACT- ALIEN-	Sharp, bitter To do, drive Of another	<i>Acid, acute, acetic acid</i>
AL-, ALT- AM- ANIM- ANN(U)-, ENNI- AQU(A)- ART-	To nourish, grow tall To love Mind, feeling, life Year Water Art, skill	<i>Agent, agile, inactive, transact</i> <i>Alien, alienation; (Spanish) alienar; alienación; (French) aliéné</i> <i>Alumnus, alimony, altitude</i> <i>Amorous, amatory</i> <i>Animal, animated, animator</i> <i>Annals, annual, perennial</i> <i>Aquarium, aqueduct, aquatic</i> <i>Art, artifact; (Spanish) arte, artistico; (French) artiste, artistique</i>
AUD- BENE-, BON-	To head Well, good	<i>Audience, audit, auditorium</i> <i>Beneficial, benevolent, benign, bon voyage, bon appetite</i>
BI-, BIN-	Two, twice	<i>Bicycle, binoculars, biathlon, biceps, biconvex</i>
CAD-, CID-, CAS-	To fall, befall	<i>Cadence, accident, incident, casual, occasion</i>
CANT-, CENT-, CHANT- CAP-, CIP-, CAPT-, CEPT-, CEIV- CAPIT-, CIPIT-	To sing To take, seize Head	<i>Canorous, enchant, incentive, incantation</i> <i>Incapacitate, recipient, capture, receive</i> <i>Capital, decapitate, precipitate, precipitous</i>
CARN- CED-, CESS- CENT- CERN-, CRET-, CERT- CID-, CIS- CLAM-, CLAIM- CLUD-, CLUS-, CLOS- COG-	Flesh To go, yield Hundred To separate, distinguish To kill, cut To cry out To shut To think, reflect, consider	<i>Carnage, incarnation</i> <i>Concede, precede, excess, procession</i> <i>Century, centennial, centenarian, cent</i> <i>Discernment, secret, excrete, ascertain</i> <i>Insecticide, fratricide, incision, precise</i> <i>Clamor, proclaim, exclamation</i> <i>Exclude, include, disclose, inconclusive</i> <i>Cognitive, cognition, cogent</i>
CORD- CORPOR-, CORP(US)- CRE-, CRESC-, CRET- CRED- CUMB-, CUB- CUR-	Heart Body To grow To believe, trust To lie down Care, cure	<i>Cordial, accord, record</i> <i>Incorporate, corpuscle, corpse,</i> <i>Crescent, excrescent, concrete</i> <i>Credential, credito, discredit</i> <i>Succumb, incubator, incumbent</i> <i>Sinecure, secure, cure</i>

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CUR(R)-, CURS-, COURS-, COR(S)	To run, go	<i>Recur, current, excursion, cursory, concourse, succor</i>
DE-, DIV-	God	<i>Deify, divine, deity</i>
DECI(M), DECEM-	Ten	<i>Decimal, December, decimate, decimal</i>
DIC-, DICT-	To say	<i>Diction, contradiction, edict</i>
DOC-	To teach	<i>Document, doctor, indoctrinate</i>
DOM(IN)-	House, master	<i>Dome, predominate, domicile</i>
DU-	Two	<i>Duet, dualism, duologue, duplicitous, duumvirate</i>
DUC-, DUCT-	To lead	<i>Induce, conduct, reduction</i>
DUR-	Hard, to last	<i>Duration, durable</i>
ERR-	To wander, err	<i>Error, erratic</i>
EQU-, IQU-	Equal, even	<i>Equal, equidistant, equitable, iniquity</i>
FA(B)-, FAT-, FESS-, FAM-	To speak, reveal	<i>Affable, infant, preface, confess, fame, fabulous</i>
FAC-, FIC-, FACT-, FECT-	To do, make	<i>Faculty, efficient, manufacture, effective</i>
FALL-, FALS-, FAIL-, FAULT-	To deceive	<i>Fallacy, false, failure, default</i>
FEDER-	League, treaty	<i>Confederate, federation, federal, federalistic</i>
FER-	To bear, carry	<i>Refer, transfer, conference, infer</i>
FERV-	To boil, bubble	<i>Fervent, fervidity</i>
FID-	Faith	<i>Confidence, perfidious</i>
FIDEL-	Faithful	<i>Infidelity</i>
FIN-	End, limit	<i>Final, definite</i>
FIRM-	Firm, strong	<i>Firm, firmament, confirm</i>
FLAG(R)-, FLAM(M)	To burn, flame	<i>Flagrant, conflagrant, inflammation, flammable</i>
FLAT-	To blow	<i>Inflate, flatulence, conflation</i>
FLECT-, FLEX-	To bend	<i>Deflection, reflection, flexible, reflex</i>
FLOR-	Flower	<i>Florist, floral, Florida</i>
FLU-, FLUX-, FLUV-, FLOUR(O)	To flow; a flow	<i>Fluid, flux, effluvia, fluoroscope</i>
FOLI-, FOIL-	Leaf	<i>Folio, defoliant, tinfoil, airfoil</i>
FORT-	Strong	<i>Fort, forte, comfort</i>
FRANG-, FRING- , FRACT-	To break	<i>Frangible, fraction, infringe</i>
FUND-, FUS-, FOUND-	To pour, melt	<i>Refund, fusion, confusion, foundry</i>
GEN-	To give birth to, produce	<i>Genital, ingenious, ingenuity</i>
GEN-, GENER- GER-. GEST-	Race, kind, origin To carry, produce	<i>General, genus, generous Exaggerate, congestion, digest,</i>

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GNO-, NO-, NOT-	To know	<i>gesticulation</i> <i>Recognize, ignore, noble, notable, gnostic</i>
GRAD-, GRESS-	To step, go	<i>Gradual, progress, aggression</i>
GRAN-	Grain	<i>Granary, granite, granola</i>
GRAND-	Great	<i>Grand, grandeur</i>
GRAT-	Pleasing, grateful	<i>Gratitude, gratuitous</i>
GRAV- (GRIEV-)	Heavy	<i>Grave, grievance</i>
GREG-	Flock, herd	<i>Congregate, segregate, gregarious, Gregory</i>
HAB-, AB-, HIB-	To have, hold as customary	<i>Habit, able, inability, inhibit, habitable, uninhabitable</i>
HER-, HES-	To stick	<i>Adhere, adherent, adhesive</i>
I-, IT-	To go	<i>Transient, ambient, initial, transition</i>
JAC-, JECT-	To throw	<i>Ejaculate, inject, projectile, reject</i>
JOURN-	Day	<i>Journal, journey</i>
JUDIC-	Judgment	<i>Judicial, adjudicate</i>
JUG-, JUNCT-, JOIN-, JOINT-	A yoke, to join	<i>Jugular, juncture, join, rejoinder, conjointly</i>
JUR-, JUST-	Right, law; take an oath, form an opinion	<i>Jury, conjure, just, justify</i>
LAT- (FER-)	Bear, carry	<i>Elate, relate, translation</i>
LATER-	Side	<i>Equilateral, laterally, quadrilateral, multilateral</i>
LEG-, LIG-, LECT-	To choose, pick out, read	<i>Legible, legend, eligible, elect, selective</i>
LEV-	Light (in weight); to lift	<i>Levity, elevate, levitate, alleviate</i>
LINE-, LIGN-	Line	<i>Line, align</i>
LOC-	Place	<i>Localize, dislocation</i>
LOQU-, LOCUT-	To speak	<i>Colloquial, eloquent, circumlocution, interlocutor</i>
LUC-, LUMIN-	To shine, light	<i>Lucid, illuminate, luminescence</i>
LUD-	To play, mock	<i>Interlude, delude, illusion, "Ludacris" or ludicrous, prelude</i>
MAGN-	Great	<i>Magnitude, magnify, magnificent, magnanimous</i>
MANU-	Hand	<i>Manufacture, manicure, manipulate, manuscript</i>
MATR-, MATERN-	Mother	<i>Matron, maternity</i>
MEDI-	Middle	<i>Median, medium, immediate</i>
MIGR-	To move from one place to another	<i>Migratory, transmigrate, immigrant</i>
MILL-	Thousand	<i>Millimeter, mill, million</i>
MINOR-, MINUS-, MINUT-	Small, smaller	<i>Minority, minute, diminutive</i>

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MISC-, MIXT-	To mix	<i>Promiscuous, immiscible, admixture</i>
MIT(T)-, MIS(S)-	To send, let go	<i>Admit, transmitter, missile, transmission</i>
MOD-	Measure	<i>Modicum, modest, modern, modify</i>
MON-	To warn, advise	<i>Admonish, monument, monitor, premonition</i>
MORT-	Death	<i>Mortify, mortal, mortuary</i>
MOVE-, MOT-	To move	<i>Movement, remove, motion, remote</i>
MULT-	Many	<i>Multitude, multiply, multiplicities</i>
MUT-	To change	<i>Mutant, mutation, permutation</i>
NASC-, NAT-	To be born	<i>Nascent, native, prenatal, nature, natural</i>
NEG-	To deny	<i>Negative, renegade</i>
NIHIL-	Nothing	<i>Annihilate, nihilism</i>
NOC-, NOX-, NIC-, NEC-	To harm, kill	<i>Innocent, obnoxious, pernicious, internecine</i>
NOMEN-, NOMIN-	Name, noun	<i>Nomenclature, nominate, nominative</i>
NOV-	New	<i>Novel, novice, innovative</i>
NUL(L)-	Nothing	<i>Null, annul</i>
NUNCI-, NOUNC-	To announce	<i>Annunciation, denunciation, denounce, pronounce</i>
OCT-	Eight	<i>Octet, octameter, octogenarian</i>
OCTAV-	Eighth	<i>Octave, Octavian,</i>
OMN-	All	<i>Omnipresent, omniscient, omnipotent, omnivorous</i>
OPTIM-	Best	<i>Optimum, optimal, optimistic, optimization</i>
OR-	To speak formally, plead	<i>Oration, orator, peroration</i>
ORD(IN)-	To put in order, arrange	<i>Order, ordinary, ordinance</i>
PAR-	To ready, bring forth, provide	<i>Preparatory, separate, prepare</i>
PART	Part	<i>Part, depart, impart, apart</i>
PATI-, PASS-	To endure, suffer	<i>Patient, passive, passion</i>
PATR-, PATERN-	Father	<i>Patrimony, paternity</i>
PATRI-	Fatherland, country	<i>Patriot, repatriate</i>
PATRON-	Protector	<i>Patronize</i>
PED-	Foot	<i>Pedal, impediment, pedestrian, pedestal, impede</i>
PEL(L)-, PULS-	To drive, push	<i>Propel, compelling, impulsive, repulsive</i>
PEND-, PENS-	To hand, weigh, pay	<i>Dependant, suspend, dispense, expense</i>
PET-	To seek, assail	<i>Compete, petition, appetite</i>
PLE-, PLET-, PLIC-, PLEX-, PLY-	To fill, full To fold, tangle, interweave	<i>Implement, complete, deplete, plenary Complicate, implicate, implicit, complex, imply, multiply</i>

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PON-, POSIT-, POUND-, POSE-	To place, put	<i>Component, deposit, position, compound, compose, oppose</i>
PORT-	To carry	<i>Portable, deport, report</i>
POT-, POSS-	To be able, have power	<i>Potent, impotent, possible</i>
PRESS-	To press	<i>Pressure, compression</i>
PRIM-	First	<i>Primary, primitive, primipara, primogenitor</i>
PROB-, PROV-	Good, to test	<i>Probe, probity, prove</i>
PROPRI-	One's own, fitting	<i>Propriety, appropriate</i>
PUG(N)-	To fight, a fist	<i>Repugnant, impugn, pugilist</i>
PUNG-, PUNCT-	To prick, point	<i>Pungent, pungently, puncture, punctual</i>
PURG-	To clean	<i>Purge, purgative, purgatory</i>
PUT-	To prune, reckon, think	<i>Amputate, compute, impute</i>
QUADR(U)-	Four	<i>Quadrilateral, quadrangle, quadrumanous, quadruped</i>
QUART-	Fourth	<i>Quarter, quarterfinal, quarterly, quartet</i>
QUIR-, QUISIT-, QUEST-	To ask, seek	<i>Inquire, query; inquisitive, inquisition; question, quest</i>
QUINT-	Fifth	<i>Quintuplet, quintet, quincunx</i>
RADIC-	Root	<i>Radical, eradicate</i>
RAP-, RAPT-, REPT-	To seize	<i>Rapid, rape, rapture</i>
REG-, RIG-, RECT-	Right, straight; to rule, stiffen, straighten	<i>Regular, incorrigible, rectify, regulatory</i>
ROG-	To ask	<i>Interrogate, derogatory, arrogant</i>
SACR-, SECR-	Sacred	<i>Sacred, sacrament, desecrate, sacral</i>
SAL-, SIL-, SALT-, SULT	To leap	<i>Salient, resilient, saltatorial, insult</i>
SANCT-	Holy	<i>Sanctity, sanctify, sanctimonious</i>
SAT(IS)-	Enough	<i>Satiate, satisfy</i>
SCI-	To know	<i>Science, conscientious</i>
SCRIB-, SCRIPT-	To write	<i>Describe, inscribe, scribble, subscription</i>
SEC-, SEG-, SECT-	To cut	<i>Secant, segment, bisect, section, dissect</i>
SED-, SID-, SESS-	To sit, settle	<i>Sediment, insidious, session</i>
SEMI-	Half	<i>Semiannual, semiautonomous, semicircle, semidiurnal, semifinal</i>
SEN-	Old	<i>Senate, seniority, senile</i>
SENT-, SENS-	To feel, think	<i>Sentiment, consent, sensation, sensual</i>
SEPT(EM)-	Seven	<i>Septet, September</i>
SEQU-, SECUT-	To follow	<i>Sequential, consequence, consecutive, prosecute,</i>
SERV-	To serve, save	<i>Servant, service, preserve, conservation</i>
SEXT-	Six, sixth	<i>Sextet, sextuplets</i>
SIMIL-, SIMUL-	Like, similar	<i>Simulation, simile</i>

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SOL-	Alone	<i>Solitude, desolation, consolation</i>
SOLV-, SOLUT-	To free, loosen	<i>Solve, absolve, solution, absolute</i>
SON-	Sound	<i>Dissonant, supersonic, sonata, resonance</i>
SPEC-, SPECT-, SPIC-	To look	<i>Specimen, conspicuous, inspect, respect</i>
SPIR-	To breathe	<i>Spirit, conspire, respiration</i>
STA-, STIT-, SIST-	To stand	<i>Stance, circumstances, station, insist, consistant</i>
STRING-, STRICT-, STRAIN-	To draw tight	<i>Stringent, strict, restrict, restrain</i>
STRU-, STRUCT-	To build	<i>Instrument, structure, instruct</i>
TANG-, TING-, TACT-	To touch	<i>Tangent, contingent, contact, intact</i>
TEMPER-, TEMPOR-	Time, due season; to set bounds	<i>Temperate, temperature, temporal, temporary, intemperance</i>
TEN-, TIN-, TENT-, TAIN-	To hold	<i>Tenant, continue, content, contain</i>
TEND-, TENT-, TENS-	To stretch, strive	<i>Tendon, tense, tent, distend, pretense, tentative</i>
TENU-	Stretched, thin	<i>Tenuous, attenuate,</i>
TERMIN-	Boundary, end	<i>Terminal, determine</i>
TERR-	Land, earth	<i>Terrestrial, territory</i>
TORT-	To twist	<i>Torture, distort</i>
TRACT-	To drag	<i>Tractor, traction, detract</i>
TRI-	Three	<i>Triple, tripartite, trivial, triangle, trilateral, trinity</i>
TRUD-, TRUS	To push, thrust	<i>Protrude, intrude, intrusion, obtrusive, unobtrusive</i>
TURB-	Disturb	<i>Perturb, turbulence, *trouble is the French version of TURB-</i>
UN-	One	<i>Uniform, unanimous, union, unilateral</i>
UND-, OUND-	Wave	<i>Abundant, undulate, abound, redound</i>
VAL-	To be strong, be worthy	<i>Value, equivalent, valid, avail, prevail</i>
VEN-, VENT-, VENU-	To come	<i>Intervene, invention, avenue, venue; (French) venire, bienvenue; (Spanish) bienvenido, venir</i>
VER-	True	<i>Veritable, aver, very</i>
VERB-	Word, verb	<i>Verb, adverb, verbatim, proverb</i>
VERT-, VERS-	To turn	<i>Revert, aversion, convert, introvert, extrovert, inverted, diversity</i>
VEST-	Garment	<i>Vestment, vest</i>
VI(A)-	Way, road	<i>Via, previous, obvious</i>
VID-, VIS-, VIEW-	To see	<i>Evident, provide, visual, provision, review</i>
VINC-, VICT-	to conquer	<i>Convince, evince, victor, convict</i>

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VIV-	To live	<i>Vivid, revive, vivacious</i>
VOC-, VOK-	Voice, to call	<i>Vocal, invoke, invocation, provoke, revoke</i>
VOLV-, VOLUT-	To roll	<i>Revolve, involve, evolution, revolution</i>
VULG-	Common, ordinary	<i>Vulgar, vulgate</i>

## Prefixes

a-, ab-, abs-	Away, from	<i>Abduct, abnormal, avert, abstract</i>
Ad-, ac-	To, toward	<i>Adopt, admire, access, aggressions, attract, allocate, ascend</i>
Ambi-	Both, around	<i>Ambidextrous, ambiguous, ambience, ambient, ambivalence</i>
Ante-	Before, in front of	<i>Anteroom, antecedent, anterior, anterevolution</i>
Circum-	Around	<i>Circumference, circumscribe, circumcise, circumduct, circumflex</i>
Con-, com-, co-	With, together, very	<i>Connect, conduct, compose, compress, collect, collate</i>
Contra-, contro-, counter-	Against	<i>Contradict, controversy, counteract</i>
De-	Down, off, thoroughly	<i>Descend, dejected</i>
Dis-, di-, dif-	Apart, in different directions, not	<i>Dispute, disable, divert, divorce, differ</i>
Ex-, e-, ef-	Out, from, completely	<i>Expel, exasperate, eloquent, evade, efficient</i>
Extra-, extro-	Outside, beyond	<i>Extraordinary, extrovert</i>
In-, im-, en-, em-	not	<i>Ineffective, imminent, immoral, impartial, illegal, irresponsible, ignoble, ignore</i>
Infra-	Below, beneath	<i>Infrared, infrastructure, infrahuman, infra dig</i>
Inter-	Between, among	<i>Interrupt, intercept, interpret, international, intersperse, interval, interview</i>
Intro-, intra-	Within	<i>Intramural, intravenous, introduce, intrapreneur, intra-atomic, intracellular, intracranial</i>
Non-	Not	<i>Nonchalant, noncombatant, nonconformist, noncooperation</i>
Ob-	Toward, against, face-to-face, completely	<i>Obstruct, obstacle, occur, offer, oppress, obtrusive,</i>
Per-	Through, wrongly, completely	<i>Permeate, permeable, impermeable, perfect, perjury, pervious</i>
Post-	After, behind	<i>Postpone, postscript</i>
Pre-	Before, in front of	<i>Previous, prevent, predict, predecessor</i>
Pro-	Forward, in front of, for	<i>Promote, produce, provincial</i>
Re-, red-	Back, again	<i>Renew, recede, recall, regress, replay</i>

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Retro-	Backward, behind	<i>Retroactive, retro, retrovirus</i>
Se-, sed-	Aside, away	<i>Secede, segregate, sedition, separate</i>
Sub-, sus-, suc-	Under, up from under, secretly	<i>Submerge, submarine, suspend, sustain, succumb, suffer, support</i>
Super-, sur-	Above, over	<i>Superhuman, superfluous, surreal, surcease</i>
Trans-, tran-, tra-	Across, through	<i>Transfer, transparent, transcend, transcribe, transverse, travesty</i>
Ultra-	Beyond, exceedingly	<i>Ultraviolet, ultramodern</i>

### *Suffixes*

-able, -ible; -ile	Able to be, able to, tending to	Portable, adaptable, flexible, agile, volatile, reptile
-acious	Tending to, inclined to	Audacious, tenacious
-acity	Quality of being inclined to	Audacity, capacity, rapacity
-acy	Quality or state of being or having	Accuracy, inadequacy, confederacy
-al, -ial, -eal; -ane, -an, -ian, -ain; -ar; -ic, -tic; -ary; -ile, -il; -ine	Pertaining to, like, belonging to, having the character of	Vocal, verbal, equal; veteran, mundane, mountain
-ance, -ancy, -ence, -ency	Quality of _____ing; State of _____ing	Vigilant, hesitant, influence, fluency
-and(um), - (i)end(um)	That which must be _____ed	Agendum, memorandum
-ant, -ent, -ient	Person who, that which, (-ing)	Agent, adherent, inhabitant, urgent, apparent
-ary, -arium, -ory	Place for	Library, lavatory, granary, aquarium, terrarium
-ate, -it(e)	Possessing, being, (-ed); office of, holder(s) of the office of	Accurate, adequate
-esce	To begin, become	Convalescence, adolescent, effloresce
-(i)cule, -cle, -icle; -el, -il; -ole, -ule	Little	Molecule, muscle, particle; novel, morsel, panel, pupil, codicil; vacuole, aureole, capsule, globule, scruple
-id, -ulous; -ive; -uous	Tending to, inclined to	Frigid, rapid, humid
-ific	Making, causing	Pacific, terrific
-ify, -efy	To make	Pacify, magnify, liquify
-(i)mony	Quality of, state of	Testimony, matrimony
-ion	Act of, state of, result of	Completion, prevention, production
-itious	Tending to, characterized by	Fictitious, expeditious
-ity, -ety, -ty; -	Quality, state of	Gravity, sanity, society, novelty

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(i)tude		
-men	Result of, means of, act of, state of	
-ment	Result of, means of, act of, state of	Excitement, ligament, monument, regiment
-or	State of, result of; one who does, that which does	Ardor, furor, error; actor, navigator, interlocutor
-ory	Tending to, serving for	Dilatory, depletory
-ose, -iose	Full of	Grandiose, comatose
-ous, -ious, -eous	Full of, having the character of, like	Famous, populous, various
-(u)lence, -(o)lence	State of quality of being full of	Violence, fraudulence
-(u)lent, (o)lent	Full of, disposed to	Fraudulent, violent, pestilent, postulant
-uer	Act of, result of	Fracture, puncture, rupture
-y	Quality of, state of, result of	Custody, perjury, controversy